Yihua Zhang

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Education

Michigan State University, East Lansing, USA — 2022 - Present
Ph.D. Candidate in Computer Science and Engineering
- Advisor: Dr. Sijia Liu
- Ph.D. Committee: Dr. Anil K. Jain, Dr. Xiaoming Liu, Dr. Kush R. Varshney
- Research Focus: Trustworthy Machine Learning, Efficient Machine Learning

Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Wuhan, China — 2015 - 2019
B.Sc. in Automation, Qiming Honor College of HUST

Honors

- **IBM PhD Fellowship 2024** ($40,000, 24 recipients selected worldwide) — 2025
- **Fitch H. Beach Award** ($2,000, highest honor for MSU Ph.D. students) — 2025
- CPAL Rising Star Award (15 recipients selected worldwide) — 2025
- MLCommons Rising Star Award (41 recipients selected worldwide) — 2024
- UAI 2022 Best Paper Runner-up Award — 2022
- CVPR Outstanding Reviewer Award x2 — 2023 & 2024
- NeurIPS Top Reviewer Award x2 — 2022 & 2023
- NeurIPS Scholar Award x2 — 2022 & 2023
- AAAI Travel Grant Award — 2023
- ICML Travel Grant Award — 2022
- UAI Student Scholarship Award — 2022
- National Scholarship (Top 0.2%; highest undergraduate honor in China) — 2017
- National Scholarship (Top 0.2%; highest undergraduate honor in China) — 2016

Internship Experience

Meta AI, Full-Time, Sunnyvale, USA — May 2025 - Present
Research Scientist Intern at Jiyan Yang's team, worked with Mingfu Liang and Xi Liu
Project: Prototyping and Scalable Training of Next-Generation Multi-Modal Ads Ranking Foundation Model;
- Prototyping industry-level next-generation ranking foundation model with multi-modality data;
- Designing SOTA modality fusion algorithms for more than 5 modalities;
- Verifying designs with training on large-scale distributed system (32 nodes w/ 256xA100);
- Efficient training (triton-acceleration), debugging, and monitoring (GPU diagnosis).

Meta AI, Part-Time, Remote — Sep. 2024 - May 2025
Research Scientist Intern at Jiyan Yang's team, worked with Mingfu Liang and Xi Liu
Paper: **ReasonRec: A Reasoning-Augmented Multimodal Agent for Unified Recommendation**
- Developed the first multimodal VLM agent with explicit reasoning and uncertainty-aware planning;
- Build the first VLM-based multi-task recommender system;
- Improve HR@5/NDCG@5 by **30%**+ over SOTA baselines;
- Demonstrated that SFT + augmented data rivals RL in VLM.

Cisco Research, Part-Time & Full-Time, Remote Dec. 2023 - Aug. 2024
Research Scientist Intern at Ramana Rao Kompella's team, Mentor: Gaowen Liu
Project: Machine Unlearning for Foundation Models (MoE-LLMs, Diffusion Models)

- Paper 1: UnlearnCanvas: Stylized Image Dataset for Enhanced Machine Unlearning Evaluation in Diffusion Models (NeurIPS'24)
- Paper 2: SEUF: Is Unlearning One Expert Enough for Mixture-of-Experts LLMs? (ACL'25 Main)

Amazon AWS AI Lab, Full-Time Seattle, USA May. 2023 - Aug. 2023
Applied Scientist Intern at Just Walk Out's Team, worked with Tian Lan and Zhou Ren.
Project: In-context learning for Diffusion Models

- Designed novel training algorithms to enable diffusion models to perform in-context adaptation, a capability traditionally limited to autoregressive models
- Pioneered one of the first approaches to **task-generalizable diffusion models**, achieving robust performance on unseen downstream tasks without fine-tuning

Publications

Yihua Zhang has published over 20 papers in top-tier machine learning and computer vision venues (*e.g.*, *NeurIPS, ICML, ICLR, CVPR, ICCV, ECCV, ACL*), including more than 10 first-author publications. His Google Scholar citation count tops up to 1368 as of June 30, 2025.

First-Authored Publications

(* indicates equal contribution)

[ACL'25] **Y. Zhang***, H. Zhuang*, K. Guo, J. Jia, G. Liu, S. Liu, X. Zhang, *"SEUF: Is Unlearning One Expert Enough for Mixture-of-Experts LLMs?"*, The 63rd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics Main Conference, 2025.

[ICML'25W] **Y. Zhang***, X. Liu, X. Zeng, M. Liang, J. Yang, R. Jin, W.-Y. Chen, Y. Han, B. Long, H. Li, B. Zhang, L. Luo, S. Liu, T. Chen, *"ReasonRec: A Reasoning-Augmented Multimodal Agent for Unified Recommendation"*, Forty-Second International Conference on Machine Learning, 2025.

[CVPR'25] **Y. Zhang***, H. Wang*, R. Bai, Y. Zhao, S. Liu, Z. Tu, *"Edit Away and My Face Will not Stay: Personal Biometric Defense against Malicious Generative Editing"*, The IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition 2025.

[CPAL'25] **Y. Zhang**, H. Li, Y. Yao, A. Chen, P.-Y. Chen, S. Zhang, M. Wang, S. Liu, *"Visual Prompting Reimagined: The Power of Activation Prompts"*, Conference on Parsimony and Learning, 2025.

[NeurIPS'24] **Y. Zhang**, C. Fan, Y. Zhang, Y. Yao, J. Jia, G. Zhang, G. Liu, R. Kompella, X. Liu, S. Liu, *"UnlearnCanvas: A Stylized Image Dataset to Benchmark Machine Unlearning for Diffusion Models and Beyond"*, The Thirty-Eighth Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems, 2024.

[ICML'24] **Y. Zhang**, P. Li, J. Hong, J. Li, Y. Zhang, W. Zheng, P.-Y. Chen, J. Lee, W. Yin, M. Hong, Z. Wang, S. Liu, T. Chen, *"Revisiting Zeroth-Order Optimization for Memory-Efficient LLM Fine-Tuning: A Benchmark"*, The 63rd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics, 2025.

[IEEE SP'24] **Y. Zhang**, P. Khanduri, I. Tsaknakis, Y. Zhang, M. Hong, S. Liu, *"An Introduction to Bi-level Optimization: Foundations and Applications in Signal Processing and Machine Learning"*, IEEE Signal Processing Magazine 2024.

[NeurIPS'23] **Y. Zhang**, Y. Zhang, A. Chen, J. Jia, J. Liu, G. Liu, S. Chang, M. Hong, S. Liu, *"Selectivity Drives Productivity: Efficient Dataset Pruning for Enhanced Transfer Learning"*, the Thirty-Seventh Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems, 2023.

[ICCV'23] **Y. Zhang**, R. Cai, T. Chen, G. Zhang, P.-Y. Chen, H. Zhang, S. Chang, W. Zhang, S. Liu, *"Robust Mixture-of-Expert Training for Convolutional Neural Networks"*, 2023 International Conference on Computer Vision, **Oral (1.7% of 8620 submissions)**.

[ICLR'23] **Y. Zhang**, P. Sharma, P. Ram, M. Hong, K. Varshney, S. Liu, *"What Is Missing in IRM Training and Evaluation? Challenges and Solutions"*, The Eleventh International Conference on Learning Representations, 2023.

[NeurIPS'22] **Y. Zhang**, Y. Yao, P. Ram, P. Zhao, T. Chen, M. Hong, Y. Wang, S. Liu, *"Advancing Model Pruning via Bi-level Optimization"*, The Thirty-Sixth Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems, 2022.

[NeurIPS'22] **Y. Zhang***, G. Zhang*, Y. Zhang, S. Liu, S. Chang, *"Fairness Reprogramming"*, The Thirty-Sixth Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems, 2022.

[ICML'22] **Y. Zhang**, G. Zhang, P. Khanduri, M. Hong, S. Chang, S. Liu, *"Fast-BAT: Revisiting and Advancing Fast Adversarial Training through the Lens of Bi-level Optimization"*, The Thirty-Ninth International Conference on Machine Learning, 2022.

[CVPR'22] **Y. Zhang***, T. Chen*, Z. Zhang*, S. Chang, S. Liu, Z. Wang, *"Quarantine: Sparsity Can Uncover the Trojan Attack Trigger for Free"*, 2022 Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition.

Co-Authored Publications

[ICCV'25] Y. Sun, **Y. Zhang**, G. Liu, H. Xie, S. Liu, *"Invisible Watermarks, Visible Gains: Steering Machine Unlearning with Bi-Level Watermarking Design"*, International Conference on Computer Vision, 2025.

[ICML'25] C. Fan, J. Jia, **Y. Zhang**, A. Ramakrishna, M. Hong, S. Liu, *"Towards LLM Unlearning Resilient to Relearning Attacks: A Sharpness-Aware Minimization Perspective and Beyond"*, Forty-Second International Conference on Machine Learning, 2025.

[ICML'25] C. Wang, Y. Zhang, J. Jia, P. Ram, D. Wei, Y. Yao, S. Pal, N. Baracaldo, S. Liu, *"Invariance Makes LLM Unlearning Resilient Even to Unanticipated Downstream Fine-Tuning"*, Forty-Second International Conference on Machine Learning, 2025.

[ICLR'25] H. Li, **Y. Zhang**, S. Zhang, M. Wang, S. Liu, P.-Y. Chen, *"When is Task Vector Provably Effective for Model Editing? A Generalization Analysis of Nonlinear Transformers"*, The Thirteenth International Conference on Learning Representations, 2025. **Oral, 1.8% of 11,603 submissions.**

[AAAI'25] C. Jin, T. Huang, **Y. Zhang**, M. Pechenizkiy, S. Liu, S. Liu, T. Chen, *"Visual Prompting Upgrades Neural Network Sparsification: A Data-Model Perspective"*, The 39th Annual AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, 2025.

[EMNLP'24] J. Jia, **Y. Zhang**, Y. Zhang, J. Liu, B. Runwal, J. Diffenderfer, B. Kailkhura, S. Liu, *"SOUL: Unlocking the Power of Second-Order Optimization for LLM Unlearning"*, The 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing.

[NeurIPS'24] J. Jia, J. Liu, **Y. Zhang**, P. Ram, N. Baracaldo, S. Liu, *"WAGLE: Strategic Weight Attribution for Effective and Modular Unlearning in Large Language Models"*, The Thirty-Eighth Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems, 2024.

[NeurIPS'24] Y. Zhang, X. Chen, J. Jia, **Y. Zhang**, C. Fan, J. Liu, M. Hong, K. Ding, S. Liu, *"Defensive Unlearning with Adversarial Training for Robust Concept Erasure in Diffusion Models"*, The Thirty-Eighth Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems, 2024.

[ECCV'24] Y. Zhang, J. Jia, X. Chen, A. Chen, **Y. Zhang**, J. Liu, K. Ding, S. Liu, *"To Generate or Not? Safety-Driven Unlearned Diffusion Models Are Still Easy To Generate Unsafe Images ... For Now"*, European Conference on Computer Vision, 2024.

[ICLR'24] C. Fan, J. Liu, **Y. Zhang**, E. Wong, D. Wei, S. Liu, *"Salun: Empowering Machine Unlearning via Gradient-based Weight Saliency in Both Image Classification and Generation"*, The Twelfth International Conference on Learning Representations, 2024. **Spotlight, 5% of 7262 submissions.**

[ICLR'24] A. Chen, **Y. Zhang**, J. Jia, J. Diffenderfer, J. Liu, K. Parasyris, Y. Zhang, Z. Zhang, B. Kailkhura, S. Liu, *"DeepZero: Scaling up Zeroth-Order Optimization for Deep Model Training"*, The Twelfth International Conference on Learning Representations, 2024.

[IEEE TSP] H. Li, S. Zhang, **Y. Zhang**, M. Wang, S. Liu, P.-Y. Chen,, *"How Does Promoting the Minority Fraction Affect Generalization? A Theoretical Study of One-Hidden-Layer Network on Group Imbalance"*, IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Signal Processing, 2024.

[ICML'23] P. Khanduri, I. Tsaknakis, **Y. Zhang**, J. Liu, S. Liu, J. Zhang, Mingyi Hong, *"Linearly Constrained Bilevel Optimization: A Smoothed Implicit Gradient Approach"*, Fortieth International Conference on Machine Learning, 2023.

[ICLR'23] B. Hou, J. Jia, **Y. Zhang**, G. Zhang, Y. Zhang, S. Liu, S. Chang, *"Textgrad: Advancing Robustness Evaluation in NLP by Gradient-Driven Optimization"*, The Eleventh International Conference on Learning Representations, 2023.

[CVPR'23] A. Chen, Y. Yao, P.-Y. Chen, **Y. Zhang**, S. Liu, *"Understanding and Improving Visual Prompting: A Label-Mapping Perspective"*, The IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition 2023.

[CVPR'23] H. Zhuang, **Y. Zhang**, S. Liu, *"A Pilot Study of Query-Free Adversarial Attack against Stable Diffusion"*, The IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition 2023.

[UAI'22] G. Zhang, S. Lu, **Y. Zhang**, X. Chen, P.-Y. Chen, Q. Fan, L. Martie, M. Hong, S. Liu, *"Distributed Adversarial Training to Robustify Deep Neural Networks at Scale"*, The 38th Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence, 2022. **Best Paper Runner-Up Award.**

Community Services

- **Tutorial Speaker:**
  - [AAAI'24] Zeroth-Order Machine Learning: Fundamental Principles and Emerging Applications in Foundation Models
  - [AAAI'23] Bi-level Optimization in Machine Learning: Foundations and Applications
- **Conference Volunteer:** AAAI'23, ICLR'23
- **Conference Reviewer:** ICLR, NeurIPS, ICML, CVPR, ICCV, ECCV, AISTATS
- **Journal Reviewer:** JMLR, IEEE TPAMI, IEEE T-IFS, TMLR
- **Workshop Organizer:** New Frontiers in Adversarial Machine Learning [ICML'22], [ICML'23], [NeurIPS'24].

Mentees

- **Yuhao Sun** (Undergraduate@USTC) — [ICCV'25] May. 2024 - Aug. 2024
- **Hanhui Wang** (Master@USC) — [CVPR'25] May. 2024 - Oct. 2024

- **Chongyu Fan** (Undergraduate@HUST, PhD@MSU) — [ICLR'24 Spotlight] May. 2023 - Aug. 2024
- **Haomin Zhuang** (PhD@Notre Dame) — [CVPRW'23], [ACL'25 Main] Dec. 2022 - Aug. 2024
- **Can Jin** (Undergraduate@USTC, PhD@Rutgers) — [AAAI'25] Aug. 2023 - Dec. 2023
- **Aochuan Chen** (Undergraduate@THU, PhD@HKUST) — [CVPR'23], [ICLR'24] Oct. 2022 - Oct. 2023

Grant/Funding Experience

Cisco Research Award ($\$75,000$): "Towards LifeLong LMM Agents in Embodied AI" 2024-2025
PI: Dr. Sijia Liu.
Role: Co-Proposal Writer

NAIRR Pilot Resource Awards ($\$20,000$): "Enhancing Large Language Model Unlearning across the Lifecycle" 2024-2025
PI: Dr. Sijia Liu.
Role: Co-Proposal Writer

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