

# YIHUA ZHANG

## Ph.D. Student in Computer Science

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### PERSONAL INFORMATION

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I am a first-year Ph.D. student in computer science at Michigan State University, where I am advised by **Dr. Sijia Liu**. I am interested in the optimization foundation of **trustworthy and scalable machine learning**, including the optimization theories to improve the robustness, explainability, fairness, and scalability of current machine learning algorithms.

### EDUCATION

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**Doctor of Computer Science** 01 2022 — Present  
*Michigan State University, East Lansing, USA*  
Advisor: Dr. Sijia Liu

**Bachelor of Engineering in Automation and Mechanical Engineering** 09 2015 — 06 2019  
*Huazhong University of Science and Technology*

### PUBLICATIONS

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#### Papers under Submission

- [1] B. Hou, J. Jia, **Y. Zhang**, G. Zhang, Y. Zhang, S. Liu, S. Chang "[TextGrad: Advancing Robustness Evaluation in NLP by Gradient-Driven Optimization](#)".
- [2] P. Khanduri, I. Tsaknakis, **Y. Zhang**, J. Liu, S. Liu, J. Zhang, M. Hong "[Linearly Constrained Bilevel Optimization: A Smoothed Implicit Gradient Approach](#)".
- [3] H. Li, S. Zhang, M. Wang, **Y. Zhang**, P. Chen, S. Liu "[Theoretical Characterization of Neural Network Generalization with Group Imbalance](#)".

#### Conference Papers

- [4] **Yihua Zhang\***, Yuguang Yao\*, Parikshit Ram, Pu Zhao, Tianlong Chen, Mingyi Hong, Yanzhi Wang, Sijia Liu, "[Advancing Model Pruning via Bi-level Optimization](#)", 36th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS'22), [PDF](#).
- [5] Guanhua Zhang\*, **Yihua Zhang\***, Yang Zhang, Wenqi Fan, Qing Li, Sijia Liu, Shiyu Chang "[Fairness Reprogramming](#)", 36th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS'22), [PDF](#).
- [6] G. Zhang\*, S. Lu\*, **Y. Zhang**, X. Chen, P. Chen, Q. Fan, L. Martie, M. Hong, S. Liu, "[Distributed Adversarial Training to Robustify Deep Neural Networks at Scale](#)", 38th Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI'22 - *Oral, Best Paper Runner-up Award*), [PDF](#), [code](#), [poster](#), [slides](#), [award](#).
- [7] **Y. Zhang\***, G. Zhang\*, P. Khanduri, M. Hong, S. Chang, S. Liu, "[Fast-BAT: Revisiting and Advancing Fast Adversarial Training through the Lens of Bi-level Optimization](#)", 39th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML'22), [PDF](#), [code](#), [poster](#), [slides](#), [talk](#).
- [8] T. Chen\*, Z. Zhang\*, **Y. Zhang\***, S. Chang, S. Liu, Z. Wang "[Quarantine: Sparsity Can Uncover the Trojan Attack Trigger for Free](#)", Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Conference 2022 (CVPR'22), [PDF](#), [code](#), [poster](#).

### RESEARCH OF INTEREST

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**Bilevel Optimization in Deep Learning** 02 2019 - Present

Bi-level optimization (BLO) is a challenging mathematical problem, while many of the deep learning tasks can be naturally formulated as a BLO and thus, the effective and efficient algorithms to solve BLO is cherished by the research community. My research in this direction are as follows:

- Summarize different BLO formulations and corresponding theories/algorithms in deep learning. Develop a ToolBox for BLO in Python (current work).

- Design effective and efficient BLO algorithms for specific deep learning tasks, such as pruning [4] and adversarial training [1, 7].
- Provide new perspectives to interpret the current deep learning tasks and possible existing algorithms from the lens of BLO.
- Publications/Pre-prints: [1], [4], [7]

## Trustworthy Machine Learning

02 2019 - Present

The robustness of the deep learning models have become a research hotspot in the last decade. However, to build a trustworthy machine learning algorithm requires more than robustness. My research interest in this topic is summarized as follows:

- Design effective, efficient, and scalable robust training algorithm [1, 6, 7] to improve the robustness of the deep learning models against adversarial attacks.
- Improve the fairness of the model through adversarial reprogramming [5].
- Design defense strategy against backdoor attacks [8].
- Publications/Submission: [1, 5, 7, 6, 8]

## AWARDS

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| • Best Paper Runner-up Award, UAI 2022                            | 2022 |
| • UAI Student Scholarship   | 2022 |
| • Travel Grant Award of ICML 2022                                 | 2022 |
| • National Scholarship, by Ministry of Education of China (Top2%) | 2017 |
| • National Scholarship, by Ministry of Education of China (Top2%) | 2016 |

## PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

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- **Reviewer:** CVPR'22, ICLR'22, ICML'22, NeurIPS'22, TMRL
- **TPC** for KDD'22 Workshop 4th Workshop on Adversarial Learning Methods for Machine Learning and Data Mining.
- **Student Chair** for ICML'22 Workshop AdvML: New Frontiers in Adversarial Machine Learning.
- **TPC** for NeurIPS'21 Workshop NFFL: New Frontiers in Federated Learning: Privacy, Fairness, Robustness, Personalization and Data Ownership.

## SKILLS

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**Programming Languages** Python, C++, Java, C  
**Libraries** PyTorch, OpenCV, NumPy, Matplotlib.